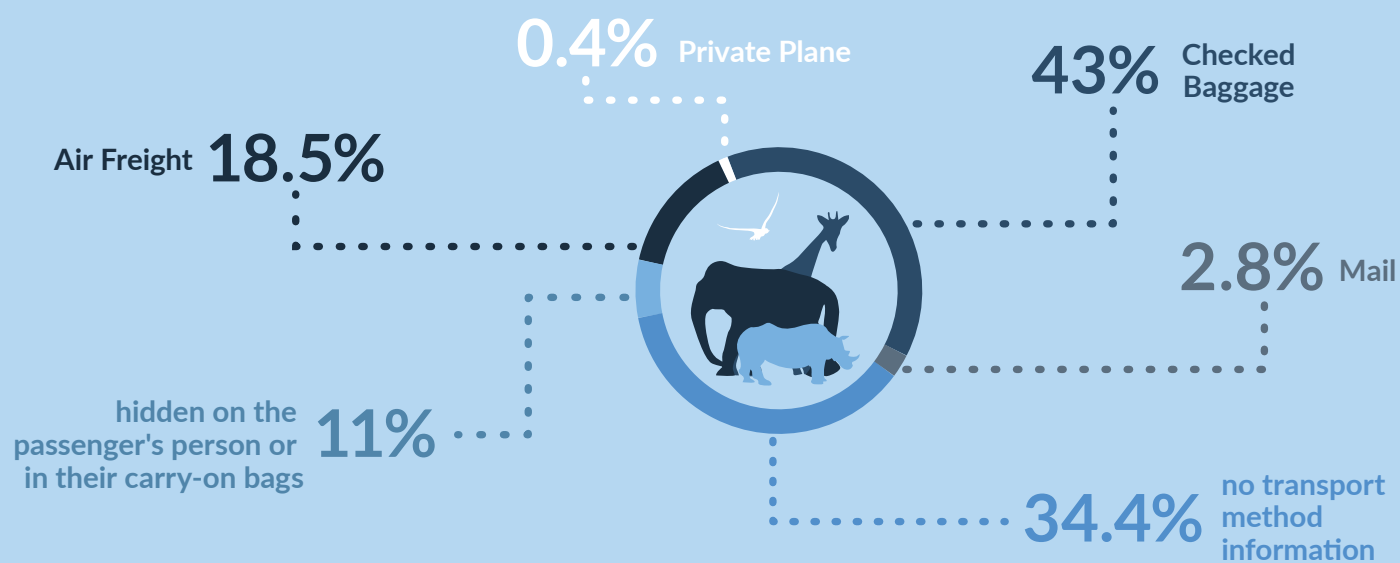


# Wildlife Trafficking in the Air Transport Sector



## Obfuscation Methods

- Tin Foil
- Hidden Under or Declared as Agricultural Products
- Disguised as Similar, but Legal, Product
- Hidden Under or Declared as Bulk Goods
- Hidden under Strong-Smelling Materials
- Use of Sedatives for Live Animals
- Separate Compartments, Cages, or Boxes within Suitcases
- Curlers and Rolls for Live Birds
- Taxidermy
- Custom-Made Clothing

## Common Red Flags

- Abandoned Luggage
- Too Many Suitcases Per Person
- Very Heavy Suitcases
- Circuitous Transit Routes
- Strong Smell
- Repeat Offenders
- Inaccurate or Incongruous Shipping Documentation
- Missing, Incomplete, or Fraudulent Customs Documentation
- Use of Shell Companies, or Defunct Companies, on Shipment Paperwork

### IVORY

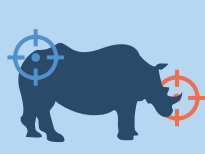


**Origin**  
Africa

**Transit**  
Africa (East)  
Middle East  
Europe

**Destination**  
Asia (East, Southeast)

### RHINO HORN

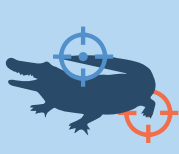


**Origin**  
Africa (Southern)

**Transit**  
Africa (East)  
Middle East  
Asia (Southeast)  
Europe

**Destination**  
Asia (East, Southeast)

### REPTILE



**Origin**  
Asia (South, Southeast)  
Africa (Madagascar)  
Americas (North)

**Transit**  
Asia (South, Southeast)

**Destination**  
Asia (South, East, Southeast)  
Middle East,  
Americas (North)  
Europe

### BIRD



**Origin**  
Americas (South, North)  
Asia (South, Southeast)  
Europe (including Russia)

**Transit**  
Americas (South)  
Middle East  
Europe

**Destination**  
Middle East  
Americas (South, North)  
Europe (including Russia)  
Asia (Southeast)  
Oceania (Australia)

### PANGOLIN



**Origin**  
Africa (West)  
Asia (South, Southeast)

**Transit**  
Europe  
Middle East  
Africa (East)

**Destination**  
Asia (East, Southeast)

### MARINE PRODUCTS



**Origin**  
Americas (South, North)  
Europe  
Africa (West, Southern)  
Asia (Southeast)

**Transit**  
Europe

**Destination**  
Europe  
Asia (Southeast)

### MAMMALS



**Origin**  
Africa (West, Southern, East)  
Asia (Southeast)

**Transit**  
Europe  
Middle East  
Africa (East)

**Destination**  
Americas (North, South)  
Europe (Including Russia)  
Middle East  
Asia (South, East, Southeast)